Week 4: Genitourinary Clinical Case
**Patient Setting:**
28-year-old female presents to the clinic with a 2 day history of frequency, burning and pain upon urination; increased lower abdominal pain and vaginal discharge over the past week.

**HPI**
Complains of urinary symptoms similar to those of previous urinary tract infections (UTIs) which started approximately 2 days ago; also experiencing severe lower abdominal pain and noted brown foul smelling discharge after having unprotected intercourse with her former boyfriend.

**PMH**
Recurrent UTIs (3 this year); gonorrhea X2, chlamydia X 1; Gravida IV Para III

**Past Surgical History**
Tubal ligation 2 years ago.

**Family/Social History**
Family: Single; history of multiple male sexual partners; currently lives with new boyfriend and 3 children.
Social: Denies smoking, alcohol and drug use.

**Medication History**
None
Trimethoprim (TOM)/ Sulfamethoxazole (SMX) - Rash
ROS
Last pap 6 months ago, Denies breast discharge. Positive for Urine looking dark.

**Physical exam**
BP 100/80, HR 80, RR 16, T 99.7 F, Wt 120, Ht 5’ 0”
Gen: Female in moderate distress.
HEENT: WNL.
Cardio: Regular rate and rhythm normal S1 and S2.
Chest: WNL.
Abd: soft, tender, increased suprapubic tenderness.
GU: Cervical motion tenderness, adnexal tenderness, foul smelling vaginal drainage.
Rectal: WNL.
EXT: WNL.
NEURO: WNL.

**Laboratory and Diagnostic Testing**

Lkc differential: Neutrophils 68%, Bands 7%, Lymphs 13%, Monos 8%, EOS 2%

UA: Starw colored. Sp gr 1.015, Ph 8.0, Protein neg, Glucose neg, Ketones neg, Bacteria – many, Lkcs 10-15, RBC 0-1

Urine gram stain – Gram negative rods

Vaginal discharge culture: Gram negative diplococci, Neisseria gonorrhoeae, sensitivities pending

Positive monoclonal AB for Chlamydia, KOH preparation, Wet preparation and VDRL negative